## **INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS**

Molecular Pharmacology will publish the results of investigations that contribute significant new information on drug action or selective toxicity at the molecular level. The term "drug" is defined broadly to include chemicals that selectively modify biological function.

Suitable papers are those that describe applications of the methods of biochemistry, biophysics, genetics, and molecular biology to problems in pharmacology or toxicology. Also suitable are reports of fundamental investigations which, although not concerned directly with drugs, nevertheless provide an immediate basis for further study of the molecular mechanism of drug action. Observations of phenomena that shed no light upon underlying molecular interactions are not appropriate for publication. Comparative studies, such as those involving drug-receptor or drug-enzyme interactions that already have been well characterized in other types of cells or tissues, also are inappropriate for publication unless they contribute significant new insight into mechanisms.

Specific areas of interest include: identification and characterization of receptors for hormones, growth factors, neurotransmitters, toxins, and other drugs; analysis of receptor response pathways; drug effects on metabolic pathways, biosynthesis and degradation of macromolecules, and cellular regulatory mechanisms; analysis of drug-receptor and drug-enzyme interactions; effects of drugs on structure and properties of macromolecules and membranes; relationships between drug structure and activity; molecular mechanisms of drug metabolism; distribution and transport between biological compartments; molecular mechanisms of chemical mutagenesis, carcinogenesis, and teratogenesis; and molecular mechanisms of selective toxicity, drug allergy, and pharmacogenetics.

Page charges. Authors will be billed at the rate of \$30.00 per page after the paper has been published. It is expected that the page charge will be paid if funds are available for that purpose from the author's institution or from the sponsor of this research. Payment of the charge is not a condition for publication. In case of personal financial hardship, page charges will be waived. Neither the editors nor the reviewers will have knowledge as to who has paid the charge, and this payment always will be considered entirely voluntary.

Submission of manuscript. Manuscripts are published in English only and should be sent to Dr. William A. Catterall, Editor, Molecular Pharmacology, Department of Pharmacology, SJ-30, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195, U. S. A.

The expenses associated with the review of manuscripts submitted to Molecular Pharmacology and other ASPET-sponsored journals that are devoted to publishing original research articles have escalated dramatically in recent years because of ever-increasing costs of postage, supplies, and other office expenses, and the growing number of manuscripts submitted for publication. Thus, it has become necessary for ASPET to follow the example of several other scientific societies which have instituted uniform manuscript handling fees. Therefore, all manuscripts must be accompanied either by a check for \$30 (in U. S. funds drawn on a U. S. bank payable to ASPET) or by a validated purchase order from the authors' institution. The review process for submitted manuscripts will be delayed until the manuscript handling fee or purchase order is received in the Editor's office. If submission of the manuscript handling fee entails a personal financial hardship to the author(s), the fee will be waived. In that event, the author(s) should submit a request for waiver of the fee when the manuscript is submitted.

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A manuscript should include the following, in the order listed: (1) Title. Numbered footnotes to the title should be avoided; acknowledgment of financial support should be given in an unnumbered footnote to the title. (2) Names of authors, their laboratory and institution. (3) A running title, not exceeding 60 characters and spaces. (4) Summary. (5) Text. Footnotes should be referred to by superscript numbers and references by numbers in parentheses. (6) References, numbered according to order of citation in the text,

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